**perspective of art**

Francisco de Goya one of the artist Spanish artist, who made the duplicate war in his painting. represent the struggling of his nation, with the occupation and how the resistant, whom sacrifice themselves to get the freedom and have their own land back again. The second artwork is made by Swiss artist called Ferdinand hodler to reflect his feeling also the circumstances of his life which he went throw.

**The historical context**

First work of art called the third of May 1808 which is made by Francisco de Goya in that time France were leaded by nablion Bonaparte invaded Spain and Portugal to took them over and control them so that's made the resistance came up for Deterred the aggressor after the heard that the royal family have arrested and took them to France by nablion and put instead his brother as a roller of Spain. The second work contain 2 painting called "tired of life" and "the disappointment souls", reflected the harsh life that Ferdinand hodler lived with poor and loss of his family member such as his father, mother and brothers because of Tuberculosis and that reflect on his painting and art. The historical context of the important thing for having a look to understand the context of the art itself, and these of the thing I personality look when I classify something as an art.

**The content of the paintings**

Third of may shows the French soldiers that has rifles and aimed to the civilianizes and with dead bodies are executed by shoot them seem that happened against wall and historically that happened in the Madrid Square the painting indicates a dark atmosphere and a sky filled with black clouds that reflect the sadness vibe with many civilianizes step a side of the civilianize who will be executed the sadness and fear are controlled the expression of their face mostly of face expression mixed between the sadness , sacrifices, brave and fear. Ferdinand hodler has 2 painting the first one is called "tired of life" it's a contain 5 men has the same style white clothes the middle guy half naked with tall hair of beard and moustache sit on one bench. The second one is called" the disappointment souls" contain the same 5 men wear 5 black clothes sitting on the same bench with different face expression and with the natural background and that return for the way Hodler created a style he dubbed "parallelism" that focused on the symmetry and rhythm that, in his opinion, are the building blocks of human civilization. Paintings like The Chosen One (1893) include groups of individuals grouped symmetrically in positions reminiscent of dance or ceremony.

**The Analysis and elements of art**

Third of may painting has special detailed that the present it with oil painting by Francisco de Goya

This painting has plenty elements related formal qualities to talk about such as: lines, material (objects), space, value, color and texture.

We notice the line of French soldiers and notice the depth in the painting and the even the Focus points to the civilize specially with the guy with the white shirt who widely stretch his hands the color here that using with the value which is the light and the dark is quite obvious with the shadows of the light make that distinction of light and darkness. The dead body is represented in amazing way of details of the hands and blood that flood in the ground. The scale is clear in the painting which is made by the space to be the foreground is looking bigger as a size from the objects in the background. The brown and the scale of brown gives us somber and conservative mood with The color gold is the color of success, achievement and triumph personality the line of gold line I consider it as hope. There's a something you could conclude from the face expressions from the guy who about to executed and the guy besides him who has brave and fearless expression and that could be means that you think sometimes that death couldn't be scary but before munities of death the feel of scary and fear will always be there. There's a guy besides the guy who about to exacted He clasps his hands together that could mean unity and strongest to last minutes in the life. There's some figures that covering their eyes with their hands for not seeing the execution happened and that indicate that the soldiers are about to shoot them.

Tired of life is Aptly named the artist clearly express his feeling in his life by representing 5 men on bench has the same style, clothes colors and way of sitting maybe that means the unity of fade with no direct eye content that could be indicate of sadness. The painting a sadness vibe even without using a colors which could represent sadness and that would be smartness of the artist to make the expression to so, as noticed the 5 men feel so exhausted and Preoccupied with worries but there's something noticeable which is no contact between them which is why the looks annoyed from their problems, personally I think they're unity of having problems of their lives and that the cause of the painting names but every one of them has kind of problems or worries that what I personally think. The color which dominate the painting which is white and that indicate to serenity or peace, in my opinion the artist wants to say that everybody wants to show serenity or peace from the outside but inside the human being full of worries. The lines of that used for expressing the Wrinkles made the worries clear on their face. I created an idea for what the artist means of these means he could mean his family every man of them represent one of the family member I created the idea after I read about the artist himself and the guy in the middle he could represent him.

The second painting of the Ferdinand hodler is the " the disappointment souls" I see this painting is the opposite of the previous also it represents the rawness of emotion with no hiding behind the symbols to hide the meaning of the painting as the previous painting. There's clear sadness and annoyed expression of their face as we see the difference of the background, as we notice that the reaction of the first and the last man in the bench are the same reaction that could mean that they have the same problem and the second and fourth same, but the guy in the middle has special expression or reaction. The difference of the place that indicate that even if you're in the beautiful place and you have worries you think about you won't be happy and that is so darkness meaning that I conclude.

**The meaning of art (in my opinion)**

Reflecting the surface study and deep analysis should be get to the conclusion of my point of view of the art so in my opinion what I consider it as art is the artworks who carry a message to viewer not to be Absurd with no message and the artworks that use the emotions like Expressiveness is the clear example to find the Spontaneity message of the artist can put in an artwork and his point of view of the reality to get know that artist and the difficulties that he could face in his life. But all that there's a factor or some points help to make the artwork be meaningful such as formal properties, subject matters and the historical context.

The formal properties refer to the physical object itself and the analysis base on the simple act that is looking closely. The subject matter refers to the artwork content itself is it telling a story or sending a message, the historical context refers to what's the context that art has made and what's the world look like when it's made also what was made it for. In addition, elements of art and how the artist use it in a way to make the message be powerful for the viewer.

third of May 1808 is a painting that make in clear historical context with smart way of using elements of art and powerful subject represented in the painting with mix motion in the painting and clear message to be delivered to the viewer.

Tired of life is directly would take impression from it of the message that want to be delivered actually the name of it would consider one of the factor of make the message clear with using elements of art that make the viewer feeling curies about the painting by colors and lines for creating the expressions. Also the history of the artist make predictions and analysis are open for the viewer.

The disappointment souls make the emotions quite clear for the viewer without hiding the meaning and changing the background and using the parallelism with using the elements of art that in a way to represent it in proper way of the message for the viewer. Generally, the title of the artworks could make you have impression of the artwork itself specially Ferdinand hodler.

First artwork is about the war and that consider one of the biggest social changes by forcing the community to follow of the occupier rules which is mostly effect the ideology of the occupied nation. second and third artwork be link by considering the 5 men in the bench are soldiers and that the effect of the war on them and their mental health. mainly the depression people is considering broader of social by the productivity of the individuals.

Goya identify the meaning of sacrifice and the victory of have patient of the on the difficulties that is the real mean of struggling. Hodler reflect the meaning of the suffering from the life for individuals and that will affect the whole social in general.